a

$\mathbf{d}_{w=30} 130 \mathrm{~kb}$

$w=25$
90 kb


I
$w=20$


Triangular dot-plot analyses of selected tandem repeats in ampliconic and heterochromatic regions. a, Portions of the triangular dot-plot shown in Fig. 5a and, immediately below, brackets indicating 12 regions examined in greater detail in panels b-m. In panels b-m, each dot represents a perfect match in a window (w) of 15, 20, 25, or 30 nucleotides, as indicated. In each panel, the length of the examined segment (in kb) is specified. b, The most distal NORF array on Yp. Arrows indicate sites of Alu or LINE-1 insertions. c, The largest NORF array. d,e, Distal and proximal boundaries, respectively of the massive TSPY array. f, Yp boundary of the DYZ3 (centromeric) array. g. Junction of two centromeric arrays, $D Y Z 3$ and $D Y Z 17$. h, Yq boundary of the $D Y Z 17$ array. i,j, Proximal and distal boundaries, respectively, of the DYZ19 island. k, One of two nearly identical NORF arrays in the arms of palindrome P3. I, Proximal boundary of DYZ18 array, marking proximal edge of Yq12 heterochromatin. m, Within a DYZ1 array, in Yq12.

